

设施番茄品种比较试验

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摘要:为解决设施番茄生产中番茄品种抗病性弱、适应性差、效益低等问题,以当地表现较好的‘中研 100’为对照,于 2014、2015 年对‘祺钰’‘中研冬悦’‘中研 968’‘优选美国粉王’的主要物候期、植株性状、果实性状、商品性、抗病性和产量表现进行综合比较。试验结果表明,‘中研冬悦’‘中研 968’都表现出口感好、产量高、商品性优、增产效果明显等优点,平均每 667m^2 分别比‘中研 100’增产 27.16% 和 12.39%;根据其生育期表现和植株特性,‘中研冬悦’适宜在吐鲁番早春设施栽培,而‘中研 968’适宜在吐鲁番设施秋延晚栽培。

关键词:番茄; 设施; 品种; 产量

Comparative experiment on tomato varieties in greenhouse

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Abstract: In order to solve the problem of weak disease resistance, poor adaptability and low efficiency of tomato varieties in greenhouse, 4 tomato varieties were used as test materials, the local planting variety ‘Zhongyan 100’ which had better performance was used as the control, the phenological period, plant characters, fruit characters, fruit commodity, disease resistance and yield performance of 4 test varieties in 2014 and 2015 were analyzed. The test results showed that: ‘Zhongyandongyue’ and ‘Zhongyan 968’ both showed good taste, high yield, excellent commodity production, the yield on 667m^2 increased by 27.16% and 12.39% respectively than the control. According to the characteristics of the growth period and plant performance, ‘Zhong yandongyue’ is suitable for cultivation in Turpan in early spring and ‘Zhongyan 968’ is suitable for cultivation in Turpan in late autumn.

Key words: Tomato; Greenhouse; Variety; Yield

番茄以其营养丰富、酸甜可口、可调色调味等优点已经成为新疆人均消费量最大的蔬菜之一,在新疆设施蔬菜生产中的栽培面积最大^[1]。番茄在设施蔬菜种植中不仅产量高、效益好,而且采收期长,种植技术易掌握,在蔬菜周年生产和供应中起着重要作用。早春设施栽培番茄因为病虫害少、上市早、效益高,成了种植户的首选和主要收入来源。近几年,随着番茄品种更新加快,品种多且杂,各地番茄种子不断涌入市场,因种子质量参差不齐、适应性差、抗病性弱、产量低、商品率不高导致经济效益下降,影响了种植户的积极性^[2]。适宜的优良品种是高产的决定因素,如何在国内番茄优良品种众多的前提下,优选出适合吐鲁番地区种植生

产的适应性、丰产性、稳产性、抗逆性和经济效益都较好的番茄品种,成为农技人员急待解决的问题。

笔者针对吐鲁番设施番茄生产中品种抗病性弱、适应性差、效益低等问题,分别于 2014、2015 年对供试番茄品种的主要物候期、植株特性、果实性状、产量表现等多方面进行对比分析,以期筛选出适宜吐鲁番春、夏、秋季不同茬口种植的番茄品种,为设施番茄生产中的品种选择、示范推广和合理布局提供理论依据。

1 材料与方法

1.1 材料

试验主要于 2014 和 2015 年在吐鲁番鄯善县

收稿日期: 2017-02-23; 修回日期: 2017-04-24

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